A literature search was conducted in April 2015 and July 2016 to identify additional evidence published since the ACR Appropriateness Criteria® Prostate Cancer–Pretreatment Detection, Surveillance, and Staging topic was finalized. Using the search strategies described above, 2503 articles were found. Sixty-four articles were added to the bibliography. One hundred fifty-two articles were not used as they were duplicates already cited in the original
bibliography or captured in more than one literature search. The remaining articles were not used due to either poor study design, the articles were not relevant or generalizable to the topic, or the results were unclear or biased.

The author added 12 citations from bibliographies, websites, or books that were not found in the literature searches.