

American College of Radiology
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®

Ovarian Cancer Screening

Variant 1: Adult. Ovarian cancer screening. Postmenopausal. Average risk.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
US pelvis transabdominal	Usually not appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	2	2	6	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	1
		References		Study Quality											
		19 (22105249)		3											
		18 (16258091)		1											
		17 (19282241)		1											
		16 (23983047)		2											
		15 (17645503)		1											
		14 (10217079)		1											
		13 (26707054)		3											
		12 (21642681)		1											
US pelvis transvaginal	Usually not appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	2	2	4	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
		References		Study Quality											
		20 (23822892)		M											
		14 (10217079)		1											
		15 (17645503)		1											
		12 (21642681)		1											
		19 (22105249)		3											
		21 (19305319)		1											

		References		Study Quality											
		10 (32468105)		4											
MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	10	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
		References		Study Quality											
		10 (32468105)		4											
FDG-PET/CT skull base to mid-thigh	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	11	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0

Variant 2: Adult. Ovarian cancer screening. Premenopausal. Average risk.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
US pelvis transvaginal	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	2	2	8	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
CT abdomen and pelvis with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	⊗⊗⊗ 1-10 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	13	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CT abdomen and pelvis without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	⊗⊗⊗ 1-10 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	13	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CT abdomen and pelvis without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv [ped]	1	1	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MRI pelvis without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	13	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	13	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
FDG-PET/CT skull base to mid-thigh	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	13	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

US pelvis transabdominal	Usually not appropriate	Strong	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	10	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
		References		Study Quality											
		19 (22105249)		3											
		18 (16258091)		1											
		17 (19282241)		1											
		16 (23983047)		2											
		15 (17645503)		1											
		14 (10217079)		1											
		13 (26707054)		3											
		12 (21642681)		1											
US color Doppler ovaries	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	9	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	1

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
US pelvis transvaginal	May be appropriate	Limited	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	1	11	3	0	0	0
		References		Study Quality											
		24 (16110018)		3											
		22 (16515568)		3											
		23 (16188302)		3											
		25 (19035463)		3											
		27 (28240969)		3											
		26 (23213100)		3											
US color Doppler ovaries	May be appropriate	Strong	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	2	11	2	0	0	0
		References		Study Quality											

FDG-PET/CT skull base to mid-thigh	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☢☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv	☢☢☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	12	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
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Variant 4: Adult. Ovarian cancer screening. Postmenopausal. High risk.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
US pelvis transvaginal	May be appropriate	Strong	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	1	11	3	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
29 (27102249)	3
28 (17077240)	1
27 (28240969)	3
26 (23213100)	3
25 (19035463)	3
24 (16110018)	3
23 (16188302)	3
22 (16515568)	3

US color Doppler ovaries	May be appropriate	Strong	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	2	11	2	0	0	0
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References	Study Quality
19 (22105249)	3
18 (16258091)	1
17 (19282241)	1
16 (23983047)	2
15 (17645503)	1
14 (10217079)	1
13 (26707054)	3
12 (21642681)	1

US pelvis transabdominal	May be appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	4	4	0	0	0	8	6	1	0	0	0
		References	Study Quality												
		19 (22105249)	3												
		18 (16258091)	1												
		17 (19282241)	1												
		16 (23983047)	2												
		15 (17645503)	1												
		14 (10217079)	1												
		13 (26707054)	3												
		12 (21642681)	1												
CT abdomen and pelvis with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	☢☢☢ 1-10 mSv	☢☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]	2	2	8	2	3	1	0	1	0	1	0
		References	Study Quality												
		11 (20663974)	4												
CT abdomen and pelvis without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	☢☢☢ 1-10 mSv	☢☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	9	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	0
		References	Study Quality												
		11 (20663974)	4												
CT abdomen and pelvis without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	☢☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv	☢☢☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv [ped]	1	1	9	2	3	0	0	1	0	1	0
		References	Study Quality												
		11 (20663974)	4												
MRI pelvis without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	9	2	3	0	0	0	2	0	0
		References	Study Quality												
		10 (32468105)	4												
MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	1	14	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

		References	Study Quality												
		10 (32468105)	4												
FDG-PET/CT skull base to mid-thigh	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☢☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv	☢☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	1	12	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0

Appendix Key

A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

Appropriateness Category: The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

SOE: Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References:** The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality:** The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

RRL: Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

Rating: The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Median: The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Final tabulations: A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at www.acr.org/ac.