American College of Radiology  
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®  

Ovarian Cancer Screening

Variant 1: Ovarian cancer screening. Premenopausal. Average risk.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procedure</th>
<th>Appropriateness Category</th>
<th>SOE</th>
<th>Adults RRL</th>
<th>Peds RRL [ped]</th>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>Final Tabulations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>US pelvis transvaginal</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>US pelvis transabdominal</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
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<td>O 0 mSv</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRI pelvis without IV contrast</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
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<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>n/a</td>
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<tr>
<td>CT abdomen and pelvis without IV contrast</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
<td>💢💢💢 1-10 mSv</td>
<td>💢💢💢💢 3-10 mSv</td>
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<td>CT abdomen and pelvis without and with IV contrast</td>
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<td>💢💢💢💢 10-30 mSv</td>
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<td>💢💢💢💢 10-30 mSv</td>
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<tr>
<td>US color Doppler ovaries</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
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</table>
### Variant 2: Ovarian cancer screening. Postmenopausal. Average risk.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procedure</th>
<th>Appropriateness Category</th>
<th>SOE</th>
<th>Adults RRL</th>
<th>Peds RRL</th>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>Final Tabulations</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
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<td>⚠️⚠️⚠️ 3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDG-PET/CT whole body</td>
<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
<td>⚠️⚠️⚠️ 10-30 mSv</td>
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### Variant 3: Ovarian cancer screening. Premenopausal. High risk (personal history or family history or known or suspected genetic predisposition or elevated CA-125).
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Procedure</th>
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<th>Rating</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>Final Tabulations</th>
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<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>☢☢☢ 1-10 mSv</td>
<td>☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CT abdomen and pelvis with IV contrast</td>
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<td></td>
<td>☢☢☢ 1-10 mSv</td>
<td>☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
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<td>Usually not appropriate</td>
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<td>☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv</td>
<td>☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv [ped]</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Variant 4:** Ovarian cancer screening. Postmenopausal. High risk (personal history or family history or known or suspected genetic predisposition or elevated CA-125).
| Procedure                                         | Applicability               | Radiation Dose | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| US color Doppler ovaries                | May be appropriate          | 0 0 mSv        | 6 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| US pelvis transabdominal               | May be appropriate          | 0 0 mSv        | 5 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MRI pelvis without IV contrast         | Usually not appropriate     | 0 0 mSv        | 1 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast| Usually not appropriate     | 0 0 mSv        | 1 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CT abdomen and pelvis without IV contrast| Usually not appropriate     | 1-10 mSv       | 1 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CT abdomen and pelvis without and with IV contrast| Usually not appropriate | 10-30 mSv [ped] | 1 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CT abdomen and pelvis with IV contrast  | Usually not appropriate     | 1-10 mSv       | 1 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FDG-PET/CT whole body                  | Usually not appropriate     | 10-30 mSv [ped]| 1 | n/a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
Appendix Key
A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

**Appropriateness Category**: The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

**SOE**: Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References**: The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality**: The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

**RRL**: Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

**Rating**: The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

**Median**: The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

**Final tabulations**: A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at [www.acr.org/ac](http://www.acr.org/ac).