

**American College of Radiology
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®**

Female Infertility

Variant 1: Adult 50 years of age or younger. Female infertility. Evaluation of uterus and ovaries. Initial imaging.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
US pelvis transvaginal	Usually appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	9	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	7
		References	Study Quality												
		7 (36013146)	4												
		18 (-3195244)	4												
US pelvis transabdominal and US pelvis transvaginal	Usually appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	9	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	9
		References	Study Quality												
		17 (30758891)	4												
US pelvis transabdominal	Usually appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	7	7	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	0	1
		References	Study Quality												
		15 (34441389)	4												
MRI pelvis without IV contrast	May be appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
		References	Study Quality												
		16 (35636975)	3												
		15 (34441389)	4												
		12 (18029861)	4												
		13 (32484082)	4												

		14 (27537397)		1														
MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast	May be appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	4	1	2	3	0	0	1			
		References	Study Quality															
		8 (39488350)	4															
		11 (36436959)	4															

Variant 2: Adult 50 years of age or younger. Female infertility. Clinical features or history of polycystic ovary syndrome. Initial imaging.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations											
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
US pelvis transvaginal	Usually appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	9	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9			
		References	Study Quality															
		19 (37580861)	4															
US pelvis transabdominal and US pelvis transvaginal	Usually appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	9	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	7			
MRI pelvis without IV contrast	May be appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	6	6	0	0	0	1	3	5	0	0	0			
		References	Study Quality															
		22 (28742467)	3															
		21 (23292744)	3															
		20 (24661732)	4															
		16 (35636975)	3															
US pelvis transabdominal	May be appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	0	0			
		References	Study Quality															
		18 (-3195244)	4															
MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast	May be appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	1	2	4	2	0	0	0			

MRI pelvis without and with IV contrast	May be appropriate	Limited	0.0 mSv	0.0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0
		References	Study Quality												
		27 (32044003)	4												
US pelvis transabdominal	May be appropriate	Expert Consensus	0.0 mSv	0.0 mSv [ped]	5	5	1	0	2	2	1	4	0	1	0
US sonohysterography	May be appropriate	Limited	0.0 mSv	0.0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	1	0	1	4	3	0	0
		References	Study Quality												
		30 (30194618)	3												
		29 (33665889)	4												
US pelvis transabdominal and US pelvis transvaginal	May be appropriate	Expert Consensus	0.0 mSv	0.0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	1	0

Appendix Key

A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

Appropriateness Category: The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

SOE: Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References:** The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality:** The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

RRL: Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

Rating: The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Median: The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Final tabulations: A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at www.acr.org/ac.