### American College of Radiology
#### ACR Appropriateness Criteria®

#### Seizures and Epilepsy

**Variant 1:** Medically refractory epilepsy. Surgical candidate or surgical planning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procedure</th>
<th>Appropriateness Category</th>
<th>SOE</th>
<th>Adults RRL</th>
<th>Peds RRL</th>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>Final Tabulations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MRI head without IV contrast</td>
<td>Usually appropriate</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRI head without and with IV contrast</td>
<td>Usually appropriate</td>
<td>O 0 mSv</td>
<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDG-PET/CT head</td>
<td>Usually appropriate</td>
<td>☢☢☢☢ 10-30 mSv</td>
<td>☢☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>☢☢ 1-10 mSv</td>
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<td>MRI functional (fMRI) head without IV contrast</td>
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<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>n/a</td>
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<td>☢☢ 0.3-3 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>Tc-99m HMPAO SPECT head ictal</td>
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### Variant 2: New-onset seizure. Unrelated to trauma. Alcohol or drug related.

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<th>Adults RRL</th>
<th>Peds RRL</th>
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<tr>
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<td>☢☢☢ 0.3-3 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>O 0 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>☢☢☢ 3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
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**Variant 4:** New-onset seizure. Unrelated to trauma. Older than age 40.

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<th>Peds RRL</th>
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<td>CT head without IV contrast</td>
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<td>∈∈∈∈ 0.3-3 mSv [ped]</td>
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<td>O 0 mSv</td>
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<tr>
<td>CT head with IV contrast</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDG-PET/CT head</td>
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<td>∈∈∈∈ 0.3-10 mSv [ped]</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>∈∈∈∈ 10-30 mSv</td>
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**Variant 5:** New-onset seizure. Unrelated to trauma. Focal neurological deficit.
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<th>Adults RRL</th>
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<th>Rating</th>
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<th>Final Tabulations</th>
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<td>1-10 mSv</td>
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<td><strong>Variant 6:</strong> New-onset seizure. Post-traumatic, acute.</td>
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**Procedure**
- CT head without IV contrast
- CT head without and with IV contrast
- FDG-PET/CT head
- MRI head without and with IV contrast
- MRI head without IV contrast
- CT head with IV contrast
- CT head without and with IV contrast
- MEG
### Variant 7: New-onset seizure. Post-traumatic. Subacute or chronic.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Appropriateness Category</th>
<th>SOE</th>
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Appendix Key
A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

**Appropriateness Category:** The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

**SOE:** Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References:** The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality:** The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

**RRL:** Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

**Rating:** The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

**Median:** The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

**Final tabulations:** A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at [www.acr.org/ac](http://www.acr.org/ac).