

American College of Radiology
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®

Suspected Lower Extremity Deep Vein Thrombosis

Variant 1: Suspected lower extremity deep vein thrombosis. Initial imaging.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
US duplex Doppler lower extremity	Usually appropriate	Strong	O 0 mSv	O 0 mSv [ped]	9	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
		References		Study Quality											
		2 (17601507)		4											
		11 (17635707)		4											
		3 (12814982)		4											
		7 (12490512)		3											
		10 (16084350)		4											
		6 (16707072)		4											
		8 (19143927)		2											
		12 (16403932)		4											
		17 (15671356)		3											
		18 (2217798)		3											
CTV lower extremity and pelvis with IV contrast	May be appropriate		☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv		6	6	1	0	0	2	2	5	4	1	0
		References		Study Quality											
		23 (18275870)		Good											
		6 (16707072)		4											
		26 (10628455)		3											

MRV lower extremity and pelvis without and with IV contrast	May be appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	6	6	0	0	0	1	0	7	6	1	0
	References		Study Quality												
	21 (8851402)		2												
	24 (11323482)		4												
	22 (16628439)		Good												
	23 (18275870)		Good												
	19 (8230557)		2												
	20 (8517292)		2												
	25 (14657451)		2												
MRV lower extremity and pelvis without IV contrast	May be appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	5	5	0	1	2	4	4	4	0	0	0
	References		Study Quality												
	21 (8851402)		2												
	24 (11323482)		4												
	22 (16628439)		Good												
	23 (18275870)		Good												
	19 (8230557)		2												
	20 (8517292)		2												
	25 (14657451)		2												
Catheter venography pelvis and lower extremity	Usually not appropriate	Limited	☢☢☢ 1-10 mSv		3	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	0	0	0
	References		Study Quality												
	11 (17635707)		4												
	3 (12814982)		4												
	10 (16084350)		4												
	6 (16707072)		4												

Appendix Key

A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

Appropriateness Category: The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

SOE: Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References:** The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality:** The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

RRL: Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

Rating: The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Median: The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Final tabulations: A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at www.acr.org/ac.