

**American College of Radiology
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®**

Palpable Abdominal Mass-Suspected Neoplasm

Variant 1: Palpable abdominal mass. Suspected intra-abdominal neoplasm. Initial imaging.

| Procedure | Appropriateness Category | SOE | Adults RRL | Peds RRL | Rating | Median | Final Tabulations | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| CT abdomen with IV contrast | Usually appropriate | Strong | ⊕⊕⊕ 1-10 mSv | ⊕⊕⊕⊕ 3-10 mSv [ped] | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| | | | References | Study Quality | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 15 (6561119) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 14 (16371582) | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 13 (24724763) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 12 (23381506) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 11 (26321453) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 10 (27377325) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 9 (6734063) | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 8 (6112538) | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 7 (24764686) | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 6 (24901125) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 5 (27452935) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 4 (23212183) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| US abdomen | Usually appropriate | Limited | ○ 0 mSv | ○ 0 mSv [ped] | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
| | | | References | Study Quality | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 4 (23212183) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 5 (27452935) | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |

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|---------------|---|
| 6 (24901125) | 4 |
| 19 (7084598) | 4 |
| 18 (3285944) | 4 |
| 17 (2407418) | 3 |
| 16 (7223287) | 4 |
| 20 (2152047) | 4 |
| 21 (15953224) | 4 |
| 22 (26507695) | 2 |
| 23 (25793296) | 3 |

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|--|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MRI abdomen without and with IV contrast | May be appropriate | Limited | 0 0 mSv | 0 0 mSv [ped] | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|--|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

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| References | Study Quality |
| 10 (27377325) | 4 |

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|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CT abdomen without IV contrast | May be appropriate | Strong | ☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv | ☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped] | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

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|---------------|---------------|
| References | Study Quality |
| 15 (6561119) | 4 |
| 14 (16371582) | 3 |
| 13 (24724763) | 4 |
| 12 (23381506) | 4 |
| 11 (26321453) | 4 |
| 10 (27377325) | 4 |
| 9 (6734063) | 3 |
| 8 (6112538) | 1 |
| 7 (24764686) | 3 |
| 6 (24901125) | 4 |
| 5 (27452935) | 4 |
| 4 (23212183) | 4 |

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|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MRI abdomen without IV contrast | May be appropriate | Limited | 0 0 mSv | 0 0 mSv [ped] | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
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| References | Study Quality |
|------------|---------------|

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|---|-------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | | 10 (27377325) | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CT abdomen without and with IV contrast | Usually not appropriate | Strong | ⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv | ⊗⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv [ped] | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |

| References | Study Quality |
|---------------|---------------|
| 9 (6734063) | 3 |
| 8 (6112538) | 1 |
| 7 (24764686) | 3 |
| 6 (24901125) | 4 |
| 5 (27452935) | 4 |
| 4 (23212183) | 4 |
| 15 (6561119) | 4 |
| 14 (16371582) | 3 |
| 13 (24724763) | 4 |
| 12 (23381506) | 4 |
| 11 (26321453) | 4 |
| 10 (27377325) | 4 |

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|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| FDG-PET/CT skull base to mid-thigh | Usually not appropriate | Expert Consensus | ⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv | ⊗⊗⊗⊗⊗ 10-30 mSv [ped] | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Radiography abdomen | Usually not appropriate | Limited | ⊗⊗ 0.1-1mSv | ⊗⊗ 0.03-0.3 mSv [ped] | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |

| References | Study Quality |
|---------------|---------------|
| 27 (22524761) | 4 |
| 26 (23079147) | 4 |
| 25 (22200965) | 4 |
| 24 (23224856) | 4 |

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|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Fluoroscopy contrast enema | Usually not appropriate | Limited | ⊗⊗⊗ 1-10 mSv | ⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped] | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|

| References | Study Quality |
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|---------------|---|
| 12 (23381506) | 4 |
| 14 (16371582) | 3 |
| 15 (6561119) | 4 |
| 30 (25064764) | 4 |
| 41 (15728607) | 3 |
| 42 (29571558) | 4 |
| 43 (28004137) | 3 |

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|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MRI abdomen without and with IV contrast | Usually appropriate | Limited | 0 0 mSv | 0 0 mSv [ped] | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| References | Study Quality |
|---------------|---------------|
| 10 (27377325) | 4 |
| 35 (23763857) | 3 |
| 38 (22884230) | 4 |
| 29 (24043554) | 4 |
| 30 (25064764) | 4 |
| 40 (14975977) | 3 |

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|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MRI abdomen without IV contrast | May be appropriate | Limited | 0 0 mSv | 0 0 mSv [ped] | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| References | Study Quality |
|---------------|---------------|
| 10 (27377325) | 4 |
| 29 (24043554) | 4 |
| 30 (25064764) | 4 |
| 35 (23763857) | 3 |
| 38 (22884230) | 4 |
| 40 (14975977) | 3 |

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|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CT abdomen without IV contrast | May be appropriate | Limited | ☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv | ☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped] | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| References | Study Quality |
|---------------|---------------|
| 12 (23381506) | 4 |
| 14 (16371582) | 3 |
| 15 (6561119) | 4 |

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|---------------|---|
| 30 (25064764) | 4 |
| 41 (15728607) | 3 |
| 42 (29571558) | 4 |
| 43 (28004137) | 3 |

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|---|-------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CT abdomen without and with IV contrast | Usually not appropriate | Limited | ☼☼☼☼ 10-30 mSv | ☼☼☼☼☼ 10-30 mSv [ped] | 3 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|---|-------------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| References | Study Quality |
|---------------|---------------|
| 12 (23381506) | 4 |
| 14 (16371582) | 3 |
| 15 (6561119) | 4 |
| 30 (25064764) | 4 |
| 41 (15728607) | 3 |
| 42 (29571558) | 4 |
| 43 (28004137) | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| FDG-PET/CT skull base to mid-thigh | Usually not appropriate | Expert Consensus | ☼☼☼☼ 10-30 mSv | ☼☼☼☼☼ 10-30 mSv [ped] | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Radiography abdomen | Usually not appropriate | Expert Consensus | ☼☼ 0.1-1mSv | ☼☼ 0.03-0.3 mSv [ped] | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fluoroscopy contrast enema | Usually not appropriate | Expert Consensus | ☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv | ☼☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped] | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fluoroscopy upper GI series | Usually not appropriate | Expert Consensus | ☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv | ☼☼☼ 0.3-3 mSv [ped] | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fluoroscopy upper GI series with small bowel follow-through | Usually not appropriate | Expert Consensus | ☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Appendix Key

A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

Appropriateness Category: The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

SOE: Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References:** The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality:** The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

RRL: Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

Rating: The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Median: The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Final tabulations: A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at www.acr.org/ac.