

References	Study Quality
21 (24326447)	Good
22 (24495263)	2
23 (21529794)	2

MRA neck without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA neck without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRI head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
25 (21174171)	4
24 (20051974)	2

MRI head perfusion with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
US duplex Doppler carotid	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
US duplex Doppler transcranial	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CTV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
21 (24326447)	Good
22 (24495263)	2

CT head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Moderate	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		References			Study Quality											
		35 (28365434)			Good											
MRA head without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		References			Study Quality											
		37 (20532584)			2											
MRA head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		References			Study Quality											
		37 (20532584)			2											
MRA neck without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MRA neck without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MRI head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
US duplex Doppler carotid	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MRV head without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CTV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MRV head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MRA head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		References			Study Quality											

		37 (20532584)	2													
MRA neck with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRI head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Variant 3: Known cerebral aneurysm; untreated. Surveillance monitoring.

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations									
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
CTA head with IV contrast	Usually appropriate	Strong	⊕⊕⊕ 1-10 mSv	⊕⊕⊕⊕ 3-10 mSv [ped]	9	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
4 (20935079)	M
13 (20729022)	2
15 (18065510)	2
19 (28201559)	2
18 (27060510)	2
10 (23142024)	2
17 (21839961)	1
16 (21990653)	2
14 (25194636)	Good

MRA head without IV contrast	Usually appropriate	Strong	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	9	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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References	Study Quality
21 (24326447)	Good
45 (25463352)	1
22 (24495263)	2

Procedure	Appropriateness Category	SOE	Adults RRL	Peds RRL	Rating	Median	Final Tabulations								
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Arteriography cervicocerebral	Usually appropriate	Expert Consensus	⊗⊗⊗ 1-10 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped]	8	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA head without IV contrast	Usually appropriate	Strong	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	8	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		References		Study Quality											
		58 (24008171)		M											
		60 (25352582)		3											
		62 (29440326)		3											
		63 (27102311)		1											
		61 (25999378)		2											
		59 (23012464)		2											
CTA head with IV contrast	Usually appropriate	Strong	⊗⊗⊗ 1-10 mSv	⊗⊗⊗⊗ 3-10 mSv [ped]	7	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		References		Study Quality											
		55 (30143820)		1											
		57 (30219936)		2											
		53 (28580532)		2											
		54 (26329465)		2											
		56 (21125478)		2											
MRA head without and with IV contrast	Usually appropriate	Strong	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	7	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		References		Study Quality											
		58 (24008171)		M											
		60 (25352582)		3											
		62 (29440326)		3											
		63 (27102311)		1											
		61 (25999378)		2											
		59 (23012464)		2											

References	Study Quality
4 (20935079)	M
13 (20729022)	2
15 (18065510)	2
19 (28201559)	2
18 (27060510)	2
10 (23142024)	2
17 (21839961)	1
16 (21990653)	2
14 (25194636)	Good

CTA neck with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼ 0.3-3 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CT head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼ 0.3-3 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CT head without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼ 0.3-3 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CT head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CT head perfusion with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	Varies	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arteriography cervicocerebral	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Strong	0 0 mSv	0 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
21 (24326447)	Good
22 (24495263)	2
23 (21529794)	2

		85 (23615081)		2												
CT head perfusion with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	Varies	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA neck without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA neck without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
US duplex Doppler carotid	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
US duplex Doppler transcranial	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CTV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☼☼☼ 1-10 mSv	☼☼☼☼ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA neck with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRI head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
83 (22107856)	4
86 (22705129)	4

Variant 7: Suspected central nervous system (CNS) vasculitis. Initial imaging.

MRV head without IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CTV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	☹☹☹ 1-10 mSv	☹☹☹☹ 3-10 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head without and with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRA head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
99 (24491822)	4

MRA neck with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRV head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Expert Consensus	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MRI head with IV contrast	Usually not appropriate	Limited	○ 0 mSv	○ 0 mSv [ped]	1	n/a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

References	Study Quality
99 (24491822)	4
101 (17924545)	4
109 (19221296)	4
107 (29030476)	4
108 (24722305)	4
105 (25907920)	4

Appendix Key

A more complete discussion of the items presented below can be found by accessing the supporting documents at the designated hyperlinks.

Appropriateness Category: The panel's recommendation for a procedure based on the assessment of the risks and benefits of performing the procedure for the specified clinical scenario.

SOE: Strength of Evidence. The assessment of the amount and quality of evidence found in the peer reviewed medical literature for an appropriateness recommendation.

- **References:** The citation number and PMID for the reference(s) associated with the recommendation.
- **Study Quality:** The assessment of the quality of an individual reference based on the number of study quality elements described in the reference.

RRL: Relative Radiation Level. A population based assessment of the amount of radiation a typical patient may be exposed to during the specified procedure.

Rating: The final rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Median: The median rating (1-9 scale) for the procedure as determined by the panel during rating rounds.

Final tabulations: A histogram showing the number of panel members who rated the procedure as noted in the column heading (ie, 1, 2, 3, etc.).

Additional supporting documents about the AC methodology and processes can be found at www.acr.org/ac.