Literature Search
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®
Imaging of Mediastinal Masses

Literature Search Performed on: 04/24/2020
Beginning Date: January 2005
End Date: March 2020
Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to April 23, 2020>

Search Strategy
1  (exp Fluorodeoxyglucose F18/ and exp Organometallic Compounds/ and Pheochromocytoma/) or (Mediastinum/ and cyst/) or (Sclerosis/ and Mediastinitis/ and Granuloma/) or (Thymus Neoplasms/ and Organometallic Compounds/) (276)
2  exp diagnostic imaging/ (2616429)
3  1 and 2 (45)
4  (Carcinosarcoma/ and Lung Neoplasms/) or (Mediastinal Neoplasms/ and Mediastinum/ and Consensus/) or (Myasthenia Gravis/ and Thymus Gland/) or (Thoracic Wall/ and Thoracic Neoplasms/) or (Bone Neoplasms/ and Chondroblastoma/ and Chondroma/) (2494)
5  Diagnosis, Differential/ (447695)
6  4 and 5 (214)
7  (Diaphragm/ and Lung/) or (Lymphatic Diseases/ and Lymph Nodes/) or (Pulmonary Artery/ and Lung Diseases/) or (Adrenal Diseases/ and Algorithms/) or (Muscle Contraction/ and Muscle Contraction/ and Muscle Relaxation/) or (Postural Balance/ and Spirometry/) (10259)
8  Magnetic Resonance Imaging/ (396841)
9  7 and 8 (149)
10  (Receptors, Somatostatin/ and Thymus Neoplasms/ and Radionuclide Imaging/) or High rate of unnecessary thymectomy.mp. or (Neoplasm Invasiveness/ and Cardiovascular System/ and Tomography, X-Ray Computed/) or (Mediastinal Diseases/ and Evidence-Based Medicine/) (15)
11  Magnetic resonance imaging of the chest.mp. or (: Practice Guidelines as Topic/ and Lymphoma/ and Multimodal Imaging/) or (Fluorodeoxyglucose F18/ and Thymus Gland/ and Radiopharmaceuticals/) or (Tomography, X-Ray Computed/ and Thymus Neoplasms/ and Neoplasm Staging/ and Prognosis/) (180)
12  3 or 6 or 9 or 10 or 11 (602)
13  limit 12 to (english language and humans and yr="2005 -Current") (288)
14  limit 13 to case reports (123)
15  13 not 14 (165)

Literature Search Performed on: 07/31/2019
Beginning Date: January 2005
End Date: June 2019
Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Daily <1946 to July 30, 2019>

Search Strategy
1  Mediastinal Neoplasms/ (13406)
2  Thymoma/ and Thymus hyperplasia/ (203)
3  Thoracic diseases/ and Clinical Decision-Making/ (1)
4  Neoplasms, Nerve Tissue/ and mediastinum/ (10)
5  exp Diagnostic Imaging/ (2545642)
6  1 or 2 or 3 or 4 and 5 (5662)
7  limit 6 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2009 - Current" and "all adult (19 plus years") (657)
8  (Ganglioneuroma/ and Neoplasms, Nerve Tissue/) or (Thymus Gland/ and Thymus Hyperplasia/ and Magnetic Resonance Imaging/) (78)
9  Mediastinal diseases/ and Magnetic Resonance Imaging/ and mediastinal neoplasm/ (18)
10  (Mediastinal Neoplasms/ and mediastinum/ and Magnetic Resonance Imaging/) or (Diagnosis, Differential/ and Mediastinal Neoplasms/ and mediastinum/ and Thymus neoplasms/) (83)
11  (Mediastinal Neoplasms/ and mediastinum/ and diagnostic imaging/) or (Mediastinal Neoplasms/ and Nervous System Neoplasms/) (24)
References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.

**Summary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>#Unique Refs</th>
<th>#Retained Refs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Old bibliography</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature Search(es)</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Author Added</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Docs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.