References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.

**Search Strategy**

1. Abdominal Pain/ (18051)
2. left lower quadrant pain.mp. (91)
3. left lower quadrant.mp. (437)
4. 1 and (left adj1 lower adj1 quadrant).mp. (60)
5. Diverticulitis, Colonic/ or Diverticulitis/ (5877)
6. Diverticulitis Complications.mp. (120)
7. fistulas of the gastrointestinal tract.mp. (23)
8. fistulas of the genitourinary tract.mp. (1)
10. bowel stricture.mp. (117)
11. Abdominal Abscess/ (2642)
12. 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 (10934)
13. exp diagnostic imaging/ (2411263)
14. 12 and 13 (2878)
15. limit 14 to "all child (0 to 18 years)" (446)
16. 14 not 15 (2432)
17. limit 16 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2013 -Current") (259)
18. limit 17 to case reports (108)
19. 17 not 18 (151)
20. remove duplicates from 19 (140)

**Summary**

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References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.