Literature Search
ACR Appropriateness Criteria®
Hernia

Literature Search Performed on: 02/23/2021
Beginning Date: January 2000
End Date: January 2021
Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to February 19, 2021>

Search Strategy
1 hernia.mp. (69121)
2 abdominal wall.mp. (22601)
3 1 and 2 (5934)
4 exp ultrasonography/ (446339)
5 3 and 4 (334)
6 limit 5 to (abstracts and english language and humans) (245)
7 limit 6 to "all child (0 to 18 years)" (100)
8 6 not 7 (145)
9 limit 8 to yr="2000 -Current" (103)

Literature Search Performed on: 06/17/2020
Beginning Date: January 2005
End Date: May 2020
Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to June 16, 2020>

Search Strategy
1 Hernia, Diaphragmatic/ (11530)
2 hernias, diaphragmatic, congenital/ (4753)
3 Morgagni.mp. (1429)
4 Bochdalek/ (4753)
5 1 or 2 (12879)
6 3 and 5 (528)
7 4 and 5 (4753)
8 6 and 7 (245)
9 limit 8 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2005 -Current") (99)
10 limit 9 to "all child (0 to 18 years)" (53)
11 9 not 10 (46)
12 exp diagnostic imaging/ (2628313)
13 11 and 12 (23)
14 bochdalek*.mp. (744)
15 12 and 14 (288)
16 limit 15 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2005 -Current") (94)
17 limit 16 to "all child (0 to 18 years)" (32)
18 16 not 17 (62)
19 13 or 18 (84)

Literature Search Performed on: 02/20/2020
Beginning Date: January 2010
End Date: January 2020
Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to February 14, 2020>

Search Strategy
1 hernia.mp. (66342)
References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.

**Literature Search**

ACR Appropriateness Criteria®

**Hernia**

2 abdominal wall.mp. (21473)
3 congenital defects.mp. (3371)
4 groin.mp. (13179)
5 inguinal canal.mp. (3672)
6 umbilicus.mp. (6220)
7 1 and (2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6) (9551)
8 exp diagnostic imaging/ (2597992)
9 7 and 8 (1331)
10 limit 9 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2010 -Current") (466)
11 limit 10 to "all child (0 to 18 years)" (87)
12 10 not 11 (379)
13 limit 12 to case reports (175)
14 12 not 13 (204)
15 exp fluoroscopy/ (21426)
16 7 and 15 (7)
17 limit 16 to (abstracts and english language and humans) (5)
18 14 or 17 (208)
19 remove duplicates from 18 (208)

### Summary

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References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.