References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.

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**Search Strategy**

1. `exp Diagnostic Imaging/` (2595065)
2. `Testicular Neoplasms/` (24020)
3. "Neoplasms, Germ Cell and Embryonal"/ (8955)
4. `Non-Seminomatous Germ Cell Tumors.tw.` (230)
5. `NonSeminomatous Germ Cell Tumors.tw.` (579)
6. `Seminoma/` (2982)
7. `Lymph Nodes/` (83721)
8. `Lymphatic Metastasis/` (88316)
10. `Biomarkers, Tumor/` (139211)
11. `Neoplasm Staging/` (169678)
12. `1 and (2 or 4 or 5) (3418)
13. `2 and (3 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11) (9005)
14. `13 and 1 (1334)
15. `(11 or 9) and (4 or 5 or 6) (734)
16. `12 or 14 or 15 (4073)
17. `limit 16 to yr="2016 -Current" (356)
18. `(Genital Neoplasms, Male/ or Urogenital Neoplasms/ or Pelvic Neoplasms/) and (test$ or scrot$).tw. (2007)
19. `18 and 1 (358)
20. `Neoplasm Staging/ and Testicular Neoplasms/ (2209)
21. `17 or 19 or 20 (2818)
22. `limit 21 to yr="2016 -Current" (463)
23. `limit 22 to case reports (179)
24. `22 not 23 (284)
25. `limit 24 to english language (265)

**Summary**

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