References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.

**Search Strategy**

1. Pregnancy, Multiple/ or multiple gestations.mp. (10143)
2. Twins, Monozygotic/ or Twins/ or Twins, Dizygotic/ (27541)
3. fetal.mp. (374732)
4. (1 or 2) and 3 (6413)
5. exp Ultrasonography/ (468524)
6. exp ultrasonography, prenatal/ (35606)
7. exp magnetic resonance imaging/ (500148)
8. 4 and (5 or 6 or 7) (1700)
9. limit 8 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2012 -Current") (320)
10. limit 9 to case reports (53)
11. 9 not 10 (267)
12. limit 8 to "practice guideline" (11)
13. 11 or 12 (269)
14. twin pregnancies.tw. (4461)
15. limit 14 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2016 -Current") (1027)
16. 15 and (5 or 6 or 7) (256)
17. limit 16 to case reports (16)
18. 16 not 17 (240)
19. 13 or 18 (441)

**Summary**

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References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.