Literature Search

ACR Appropriateness Criteria®

Back Pain-Child

Literature Search Performed on: 10/17/2022
Beginning Date: January 2015
End Date: September 2022
Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to October 14, 2022>

Search Strategy

1 exp Diagnostic Imaging/ or SPECT.tw. or bone scan.tw. (2876946)
2 Low Back Pain/ or Back Pain/ (43372)
3 Neck Pain/ (8196)
4 Night Pain.mp. (462)
5 Constant pain.mp. (411)
6 long-standing pain.mp. (90)
7 mechanical pain.mp. (1342)
8 sports-related pain.mp. (10)
9 Neurologic Examination/ (27980)
10 Scoliosis/ (20264)
11 Spondylolisthesis/ (5209)
12 Radiculopathy/ (5700)
13 Gait/ (33255)
14 limp.mp. (1448)
15 bowel incontinence.mp. (286)
16 transitional vertebrae.mp. (218)
17 1 and (2 or 3) (10705)
18 1 and (4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16) (22921)
19 17 or 18 (32426)
20 Fever/ (42534)
21 Weight Loss/ or unintentional weight loss.mp. (42795)
22 palpable mass.mp. (2766)
23 Neoplasms/ (483204)
24 Infections/ (40603)
25 1 and (20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24) (35306)
26 17 or 25 (45800)
27 Spinal Dysraphism/ (6550)
28 tethered cord.mp. (1398)
29 spina bifida.mp. (9463)
30 spine hemangioma.mp. (4)
31 hair tuft.mp. (36)
32 open neural tube defect.mp. (135)
33 Chiari II.mp. (393)
34 1 and (27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33) (3008)
35 17 or 34 (13637)
36 overuse.mp. (15985)
37 gymnastics/ or gymnast.mp. (2473)
38 36 or 37 (18391)
39 19 or 26 or 35 (70045)
40 38 and 39 (111)
41 2 and (19 or 26 or 35 or 40) (8876)
42 limit 41 to (guideline or meta analysis or practice guideline) (42)
43 limit 41 to "all child (0 to 18 years)" (1429)

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44 42 or 43 (1466)
45 limit 44 to (abstracts and english language and humans and yr="2015 -Current") (289)
46 limit 45 to case reports (56)
47 45 not 46 (233)

Summary

Source	#Unique Refs	#Retained Refs
Old bibliography	44	9
Literature Search(es)	230	12
Author Added	17	13
Supporting Docs	4	4
Total		38

References from the literature search that were not retained had a poor study design, were not relevant to the topic, or had unclear or biased results.